

The Depression, Anxiety and Stress Scale - 21

| Please read each statement and circle a number 0, 1, 2 or 3 which indicates how much the statement applied to you |
|---|
| over the past week. There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement. |
| The rating scale is as follows: |

NAME _____ DATE ____

0 Did not apply to me at all - NEVER

| | Applied to me to some degree, or some of the time - SOMETIMES Applied to me to a considerable degree, or a good part of time - OFTEN | | | | | | FOR OFFICE USE | | |
|----|--|---|---|----|-------|---|----------------|---|--|
| | 3 Applied to me very much, or most of the time - ALMOST ALWAYS | N | S | 0 | AA | D | Α | S | |
| 1 | I found it hard to wind down | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 2 | I was aware of dryness of my mouth | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 3 | I couldn't seem to experience any positive feeling at all | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 4 | I experienced breathing difficulty (eg, excessively rapid breathing, breathlessness in the absence of physical exertion) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 5 | I found it difficult to work up the initiative to do things | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 6 | I tended to over-react to situations | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 7 | I experienced trembling (eg, in the hands) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 8 | I felt that I was using a lot of nervous energy | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 9 | I was worried about situations in which I might panic and make a fool of myself | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 10 | I felt that I had nothing to look forward to | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 11 | I found myself getting agitated | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 12 | I found it difficult to relax | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 13 | I felt down-hearted and blue | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 14 | I was intolerant of anything that kept me from getting on with what I was doing | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 15 | I felt I was close to panic | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 16 | I was unable to become enthusiastic about anything | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 17 | I felt I wasn't worth much as a person | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 18 | I felt that I was rather touchy | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 19 | I was aware of the action of my heart in the absence of physicalexertion (eg, sense of heart rate increase, heart missing a beat) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 20 | I felt scared without any good reason | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| 21 | I felt that life was meaningless | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
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